Name: _____

Time: _____   Date: _____

Sections 1-3. Define the given words by how they are used in the chapter. Place the letter of the definition in the blank next to the word that is described. Not all definitions will be used.

1. _____ textile

2. _____ labor

3. _____ competition

4. _____ reform

5. _____ wages

a. to improve a situation or condition

c. the fabric or clothing industry

f. using fonts to express ideas

g. money paid to laborers for their work

h. people who work for money

s. rivalry between two or more laborers or businesses seeking the same thing

Section 1. Fill in the blanks with words from the Word Bank.

machines	Massachusetts	Rhode Island	wages
Samuel Slater	consumers	hand	New York
Sarah G. Bagley	businesses	factories	women

6. The Industrial Revolution led to goods being made by _____.

7. Machine made goods allowed _____ to buy ready made clothing.

8. Samuel Slater opened a textile mill in _____ in 1790.

9. Francis Cabot Lowell built his textile mill in _____ in 1814.

10. To keep costs down, Lowell hired _____ to labor in his factories.

11. Working conditions in _____ could be unsafe.

12. _____ formed the Female Labor Reform Association.

13. Unions tried to improve _____ and working conditions.

Section 2. Circle the letter of the correct answer for each problem.

14. Who built the first practical steamboat?

    F.   John Fitch

    H.   Samuel Slater

    M.   Peter Cooper

    W.   Robert Fulton and Robert Livingston

16. What advantages did railroads create for Americans?

    B.   goods shipped at cheap prices

    I.   goods became affordable

    U.   railroads connect major cities

    Z.   all of the choices

15. What was the first American railway?

    F.   the Reading Railroad

    H.   the Short Line Railroad

    M.   the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad

    W.   the Pennsylvania Railroad

17. Which is NOT true about railroads?

    B.   they controlled politicians

    I.   they could move goods fast

    U.   they became large companies

    Z.   Tom Thumb built the Peter Cooper locomotive

Section 3. Fill in the blanks with words from the Word Bank.

John Deere	mass production	produce	telephone
Samuel Morse	interchangeable parts	food supply	Morse code
Cyrus McCormick	telegraph	businesses	repair

18. Hand made goods were expensive to _____.

19. A broken part was easier and cheaper to replace with _____.

20. _____ produced quality goods, in large quantities at cheap prices.

21. To make wheat harvest more efficient, _____ invented the mechanical reaper.

22. The mechanical reaper increased the _____.

23. In 1838, _____ invented the steel plow to cut through tough soil.

24. Samuel Morse created the _____ to send messages instantly.

25. To send messages, Morse created _____ to send messages across great distances.